

RUDOLF JAENISCH

Date of Birth: April 22, 1942

Place of Birth: Wolfelsgrund, Germany

Citizenship: United States

Education: M.D. 1967, University of Munich, Germany

Associations, Memberships and Honors:

- Member, National Academy of Sciences
- Member, National Institute of Medicine
- Member, International Society for Stem Cell Research
- Member, American Association for the Advancement of Science
- Member, German Academy of Natural Sciences Leopoldina
- Associate Member, European Molecular Biology Organization
- Editorial Board, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 2004-
- Editorial Board, *Developmental Dynamics*, 1992-2000
- 1996 Boehringer Mannheim Molecular Bioanalytics Prize
- 2001 First Peter Gruber Foundation Award in Genetics
- 2002 Robert Koch Prize for Excellence in Scientific Achievement
- 2003 Charles Rodolphe Brupracher Foundation Cancer Award
- 2006 Max Delbrück Medal for Molecular Medicine
- 2007 Vilcek Foundation Prize for Achievements of Prominent Immigrants
- 2008 Meira and Shaul G. Massry Prize
- 2009 James R. Killian Jr. Faculty Achievement Award
- 2009 Ernst Schering Prize
- 2010 Orden Pour le Mérite
- 2010 Kazemi Prize of the Royan Institute
- 2010 Order of Merit of the Federal Republic of Germany
- 2011 MGH Warren Triennial Prize
- 2011 Wolf Prize for Medicine
- 2011 United States National Medal of Science
- 2011 J. Allyn Taylor International Prize in Medicine
- 2012 ISSCR McEwen Award for Innovation
- 2012-Vice President, International Society for Stem Cell Research
- 2013 Franklin Institute Laureate

Professional Experience:

- 9/68-1/70 **Postdoctoral Fellow**, Max Planck Institute for Biochemistry, Munich; replication and transcription of *E. coli* phages M13 and PhiX174.
- 2/70-2/72 **Postdoctoral Fellow** with Dr. Arnold Levine, Department of Biochemistry, Princeton University; Replication, transcription, and transformation with SV40 virus.
- 2/72-10/72 **Visiting Fellow** with Dr. Beatrice Mintz, Institute for Cancer Research, Fox Chase, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Research on the *in vitro* cultivation and reimplantation of isolated mouse embryos; micromanipulation techniques.
- 11/72-1/76 **Assistant Research Professor**, The Salk Institute, La Jolla, CA
- 1/76-1/77 **Associate Research Professor**, The Salk Institute, La Jolla, CA
Research on the interaction of viruses with early mammalian embryos, generation of first transgenic mice.
- 2/77-7/84 **Head**, Department of Tumor Virology, Heinrich Pette Institute University of Hamburg, Germany. Research on genetic disease, cancer, and mammalian development.
- 7/84-present **Member**, Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research, and
Professor of Biology, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Massachusetts. Research on cancer, development, nuclear cloning, epigenetic regulation, and reprogramming.

Peer-reviewed Publications:

1. Jaenisch, R., Hofsneider, P.H., & Preuss, A. On the tertiary structure and biological properties of fX 174 replicative form. *J. Mol. Biol.* **21**, 501-516 (1966).
2. Benzinger, R., Jaenisch, R., & Hofsneider, P.H. A simple method for separating the replicative form from single-stranded fX 174 DNA. *J. Mol. Biol.* **21**, 493-499 (1966).
3. Benzinger R., Delius, H., Jaenisch, R., & Hofsneider, P.H. Preparation and properties of *E. coli* competent for infectious DNA from bacteriophage fX 174, M13, and RNA from bacteriophage M12. *Eur. J. Biochem.* **2**, 414-428 (1967).
4. Jaenisch, R. & Hofsneider, P.H., Preuss, A. Isolation of circular DNA by zonal centrifugation. Separation of normal length, double length, and catenated M13 replicative form DNA and of host specific episomal DNA. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* **190**, 88-100 (1969).
5. Jaenisch, R., Jacob, E., & Hofsneider, P.H. Replication of the small coliphage M13: evidence for long-living M13 specific messenger RNA. *Nature* **227**, 59-60 (1970).
6. Jaenisch, R. & Levine, A.J. DNA replication in SV40 infected cells. V. Circular and catenated oligomers of SV40 DNA. *Virology* **44**, 480-493 (1971).
7. Jaenisch, R., Mayer, A., & Levine, A.J. Replicating SV40 DNA molecules containing closed circular template strands. *Nature New Biol.* **233**, 72-75 (1971).
8. Jaenisch, R. & Levine, A.J. Infection of primary African Green Monkey Cells with SV40 monomeric and dimeric DNA. *J. Mol. Biol.* **61**, 735-738 (1971).
9. Jaenisch, R. Evidence for SV40 specific RNA containing viral and host specific sequences. *Nature New Biol.* **235**, 46-47 (1972).
10. Jaenisch, R. & Levine, A.J. The effect of cycloheximide on the rate of formation of SV40 oligomeric DNA. *Virology* **48**, 373-379 (1972).
11. Dubbs, R., Kit, S., Jaenisch, R., & Levine, A. Isolation of SV40 recombinants from cells infected with oligomeric forms of SV40 DNA. *J. Virol.* **9**, 717-719 (1972).
12. Jacob, E., Jaenisch, R., & Hofsneider, P.H. Replication of the single-stranded DNA phage M13: on the *in vivo* transcription of the M13 replicative DNA. *Eur. J. Biochem.* **32**, 432-443 (1973).
13. Jaenisch, R. & Levine, A. DNA replication in SV40 infected cells. Formation of SV40 catenated and circular dimers. *J. Mol. Biol.* **73**, 199-212 (1973).
14. Jaenisch, R. & Mintz, B. Simian virus 40 DNA sequences in DNA of healthy adult mice derived from preimplantation blastocysts injected with viral DNA. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **71**, 1250-1254 (1974).
15. Jaenisch, R., Fan, H., & Croker, B. Infection of preimplantation mouse embryos and of newborn mice with leukemia virus: tissue distribution of viral DNA and RNA and leukemogenesis in the adult animal. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **72**, 4008-4012 (1975).
16. Jaenisch, R. Germ line integration and Mendelian transmission of the exogenous Moloney leukemia virus. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **73**, 1260-1264 (1976).
17. Berns, A. & Jaenisch, R. Increase of AKR-specific sequences in tumor tissues of leukemic AKR mice. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **73**, 2448-2452 (1976).
18. Strand, M., August, J.T., & Jaenisch, R. Oncornavirus gene expression during embryonal development of the mouse. *Virology* **76**, 886-890 (1977).
19. Jaenisch, R. Germ line integration of Moloney leukemia virus: effect of homozygosity at the M-MuLV locus. *Cell* **12**, 691-696 (1977).

20. Fan, H., Jaenisch, R., & McIsaac, P. Low multiplicity infection of Moloney leukemia virus in mouse cells: effect on number of viral DNA copies and virus production in producer cells. *J. Virol.* **28**, 801-809 (1978).
21. Breindl, M. & Jaenisch, R. Conformation of Moloney leukemia proviral sequences in chromatin from leukemic and non-leukemic cells of BALB/Mo mice. *Nature* **277**, 320-322 (1979).
22. Jaenisch, R. Moloney leukemia virus gene expression and gene amplification in preleukemic and leukemic BALB/Mo mice. *Virology* **93**, 80-90 (1979).
23. Bacheler, C., Jaenisch, R., & Fan, H. Highly inducible cell lines derived from mice genetically transmitting the Moloney MuLV genome. *J. Virol.* **29**, 899-906 (1979).
24. Breindl, M., Doehmer, J., Willecke, K., Dausman, J., & Jaenisch, R. Germ line integration of Moloney leukemia virus: identification of the chromosomal integration *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **76**, 1938-1942 (1979).
25. van der Putten, H., Terwindt, E., Berns, A., & Jaenisch, R. The integration sites of endogenous and exogenous Moloney murine leukemia virus. *Cell* **18**, 109-116 (1979).
26. Jaenisch, R. & Hoffman, E. Transcription of endogenous C-type viruses in resting and proliferating tissues of BALB/Mo mice. *Virology* **98**, 289-297 (1979).
27. Jaenisch, R. Retroviruses and embryogenesis: microinjection of Moloney leukemia virus into midgestation mouse embryos. *Cell* **19**, 181-188 (1980).
28. Nobis, P. & Jaenisch, R. Passive immunotherapy prevents expression of endogenous Moloney virus and amplification of proviral DNA in BALB/Mo mice. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **77**, 3677-3681 (1980).
29. Breindl, M., Bacheler, L., Fan, H., & Jaenisch, R. Chromatin conformation of integrated Moloney leukemia virus DNA sequences in tissues of BALB/Mo mice and in virus-infected cell lines. *J. Virol.* **34**, 373-382 (1980).
30. Jähner, D., Stuhlmann, H., & Jaenisch, R. Conformation of free and of integrated Moloney leukemia virus proviral DNA in preleukemic and leukemic BALB/Mo mice. *Virology* **101**, 111-123 (1980).
31. Jähner, D. & Jaenisch, R. Integration of Moloney leukemia virus into the germ line of mice: correlation between genotype and virus activation. *Nature* **287**, 456-458 (1980).
32. Jaenisch, R., Jähner, D., Nobis, P., Simon, I., Löhler, J., Harbers, K., & Grotkopp, D. Chromosomal position and activation of retroviral genomes inserted into the germ line of mice. *Cell* **24**, 519-529 (1981).
33. Stuhlmann, H., Jähner, D., & Jaenisch, R. Infectivity and methylation of retroviral genomes is correlated with expression in the animal. *Cell* **26**, 221-232 (1981).
34. Greenberger, J.S., Shadduck, R.K., Jaenisch, R., Waheed, A., & Sakakeeny, M.A. Effects of murine leukemia virus infection on long-term hematopoiesis *in vitro* are emphasized by increased survival of bone marrow cultures derived from BALB/Mo mice. *Cancer Res.* **41**, 3556 (1981).
35. Harbers, K., Schnieke, A., Stuhlmann, H., Jähner, D., & Jaenisch, R. DNA methylation and gene expression: endogenous retroviral genome becomes infectious after molecular cloning. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **78**, 7609-7613 (1981).
36. Harbers, K., Jähner, D., & Jaenisch, R. Microinjection of cloned retroviral genomes into mouse zygotes: integration and expression in the animal. *Nature* **293**, 540-542 (1981).
37. Chumakov, I., Stuhlmann, H., Harbers, K., & Jaenisch, R. Cloning of two genetically transmitted Moloney leukemia proviral genomes: correlation between biological activity of the cloned DNA and viral genome activation in the animal. *J. Virol.* **42**, 1088-1098 (1982).

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39. Breindl, M., Nath, U., Jähner, D., & Jaenisch, R. DNase I sensitivity of endogenous and exogenous proviral genome copies in M-MuLV-induced tumors of *Mov-3* mice. Virology **119**, 204-208(1982).
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41. Jähner, D., Stuhlmann, H., Stewart, C.L., Harbers, K., Löhler, J., Simon, I., & Jaenisch, R. *De novo* methylation and expression of retroviral genomes during mouse embryogenesis. Nature **298**, 623-628 (1982).
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47. Breindl, M., Kalthoff, H., & Jaenisch, R. Transcription of cloned Moloney murine leukemia proviral DNA injected into *Xenopus laevis* oocytes. Nucleic Acids Res. **11**, 3989-4006 (1983).
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51. Jaenisch, R. & Jähner, D. Methylation, expression and chromosomal position of genes in mammals. Biochim. Biophys. Acta **782**, 1-9 (1984).
52. Breindl, M., Harbers, K., & Jaenisch, R. Retrovirus-induced lethal mutation in collagen I gene of mice is associated with an altered chromatin structure. Cell **38**, 9-16 (1984).
53. Löhler, J., Timpl, R., & Jaenisch, R. Embryonic lethal mutation in mouse collagen I gene causes rupture of blood vessels and is associated with erythropoietic and mesenchymal cell death. Cell **38**, 597-607 (1984).
54. Stuhlmann, H., Cone, R., Mulligan, R.C., & Jaenisch, R. Introduction of a selectable gene into different animal tissue by a retrovirus recombinant vector. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA **81**, 7151-7155 (1984).

55. Jaenisch, R., Schnieke, A., & Harbers, K. Treatment of mice with 5-azacytidine efficiently activates silent retroviral genomes in different tissues. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **82**, 1451-1455 (1985).
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59. Jähner, D., Haase, K., Mulligan, R., & Jaenisch, R. Insertion of the bacterial *gpt* gene into the germ line of mice via retrovirus infection. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **82**, 6927-6931 (1985).
60. Jaenisch, R. Mammalian neural crest cells participate in normal embryonic development on microinjection into postimplantation mouse embryos. *Nature* **318**, 181-183 (1985).
61. Hartung, S., Jaenisch, R., & Breindl, M. Retrovirus insertion inactivates mouse $\alpha 1(I)$ collagen gene by blocking initiation of transcription. *Nature* **320**, 365-367 (1986).
62. Soriano, P. & Jaenisch, R. Retroviruses as probes for mammalian development: allocation of cells to the somatic and germ cell lineages. *Cell* **46**, 19-29 (1986).
63. Soriano, P., Cone, R.D., Mulligan, R.C., & Jaenisch, R. Tissue-specific and ectopic expression of genes introduced into transgenic mice by retroviruses. *Science* **234**, 1409-1413 (1986).
64. Kratochwil, K., Dziadek, M., Löhler, J., Harbers, K., & Jaenisch, R. Normal epithelial branching morphogenesis in the absence of collagen I. *Developmental Biology* **117**, 596-606 (1986).
65. Münke, M., Harbers, K., Jaenisch, R., & Francke, U. Chromosomal mapping of four different integration sites of Moloney murine leukemia virus including the locus for $\alpha 1(I)$ collagen in mouse. *Cytogenet. Cell Genetics* **43**, 140-149 (1986).
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67. Harbers, K., Soriano, P., Müller, U., & Jaenisch, R. High frequency of unequal recombination in pseudoautosomal region shown by proviral insertion in transgenic mouse. *Nature* **324**, 682-685 (1986).
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71. Soriano, P., Gridley, T., & Jaenisch, R. Retroviruses and insertional mutagenesis in mice: Proviral integration at the *Mov 34* locus leads to early embryonic death. *Genes & Devel.* **1**, 366-375 (1987).
72. Stacey, A., Mulligan, R., & Jaenisch, R. Rescue of type I collagen deficient phenotype by retroviral vector-mediated transfer of human pro $\alpha 1(I)$ collagen gene into *Mov-13* cells. *J. Virol.* **61**, 2549-2554

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84. Stuhlmann, H., Jaenisch, R. & Mulligan, R.C. Construction and properties of replication-competent murine retroviral vectors encoding methotrexate resistance. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* **9**, 100-108 (1989).
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